

Research Article



CrossMark

Open Access

## 경운방법과 시비방법이 콩 재배 토양의 생물학적 활성에 미치는 영향

오은지<sup>1</sup>, 박지수<sup>1</sup>, 유진<sup>1</sup>, 김숙진<sup>2</sup>, 우선희<sup>3</sup>, 정근욱<sup>1\*</sup>

1

3

2

### Effect of Tillage System and Fertilization Method on Biological Activities in Soil under Soybean Cultivation

Eun-Ji Oh<sup>1</sup>, Ji-Su Park<sup>1</sup>, Jin Yoo<sup>1</sup>, Suk-Jin Kim<sup>2</sup>, Sun-Hee Woo<sup>3</sup> and Keun-Yook Chung<sup>1\*</sup> (<sup>1</sup>Department of Environmental & Biological Chemistry, College of Agriculture, Life and Environment Sciences, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju 28644, Korea, <sup>2</sup>Crop Cultivation and Environment Research Division, Department of Central Area Crop Science, National Institute of Crop Science, Rural Development Administration, Suwon 16616, Korea, <sup>3</sup>Department of Crop Science, College of Agriculture, Life and Environment Sciences, Chungbuk National University, Cheongju 28644, Korea)

Received: 4 December 2017/ Revised: 13 December 2017/ Accepted: 20 December 2017

Copyright © 2017 The Korean Society of Environmental Agriculture

This is an Open-Access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution Non-Commercial License (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc/3.0>) which permits unrestricted non-commercial use, distribution, and reproduction in any medium, provided the original work is properly cited.

#### ORCID

Eun-Ji Oh

<http://orcid.org/0000-0002-9016-7773>

Keun-Yook Chung

<http://orcid.org/0000-0002-2725-7733>

#### Abstract

**BACKGROUND:** Tillage systems and fertilization play an important role in crop growth and soil improvement. This study was conducted to determine the effects of tillage and fertilization on the microbial biomass C and dehydrogenase activity of soils in a field under cultivation of soybean.

**METHODS AND RESULTS:** An experimental plot, located in the temperate climate zone, was composed of two main sectors that were no-tillage (NT) and conventional tillage (CT), and they were subdivided into four plots, respectively, in accordance with types of fertilizers (non fertilizer, chemical fertilizer, hairy vetch, and liquid pig manure). Microbial biomass C and dehydrogenase activity were evaluated from May to July in 2016. The microbial biomass C and dehydrogenase activity of NT soils were significantly higher than those of CT in all fertilizer treatments, and they were further increased in hairy vetch treatment than the other fertilizer treatments in both NT and CT. The dehydrogenase activity was closely related to microbial biomass C.

**CONCLUSION:** It is concluded that application of green manure combined with no-tillage can provide viable management practices for enhancing microbial properties of soil.

**Key words:** Dehydrogenase, Hairy vetch, Microbial biomass carbon, No-tillage, Soybean

#### 서론

(Doran and Parkin, 1994).

가

\*Corresponding author: Keun-Yook Chung  
Phone: +82-43-261-3383; Fax: +82-43-271-5921;  
E-mail: [kychung@cbnu.ac.kr](mailto:kychung@cbnu.ac.kr)

(Suh, 1998; Noh and Kwon, 2009).



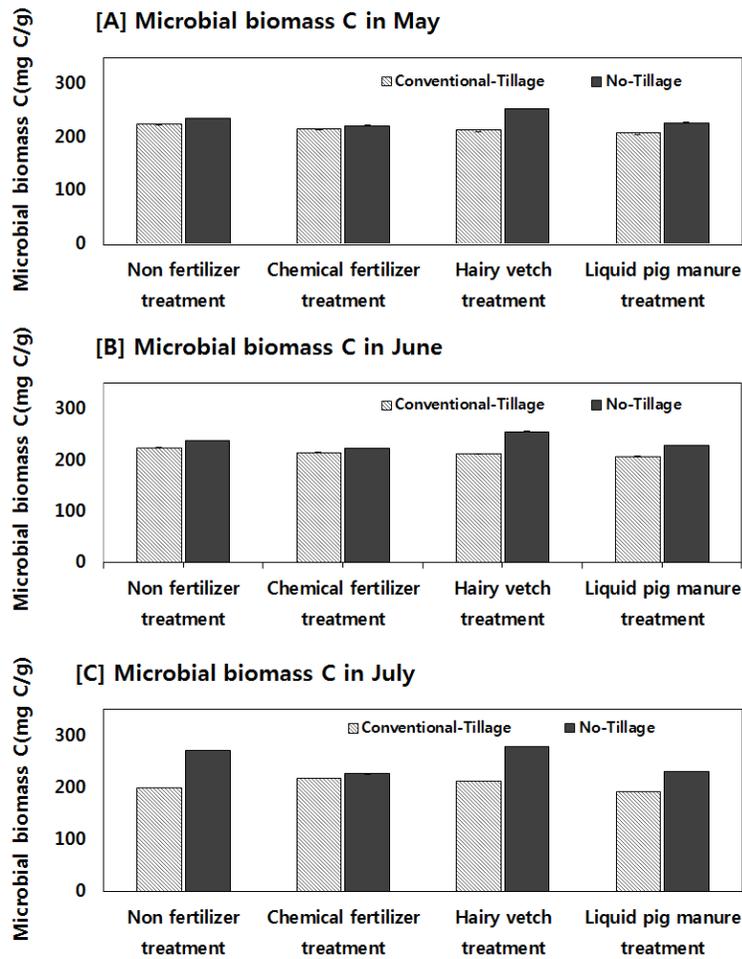


Fig. 1. Effect of tillage systems and fertilization methods on microbial biomass C in soils planted with soybean. Soil samples before the tillage and fertilizer treatment were collected in May. Soil samples of June and July were collected after sowing and in the vegetation period, respectively. Vertical bars represent SE (n=3).

통계분석  
 통계분석  
 SAS package (statistical analysis system, version 9.1, SAS Institute Inc.)  
 ANOVA  
 95%  
 5%  
 LSD test  
 C  
 3  
 결과 및 고찰  
 경운방법과 비료의 종류에 따른 토양 미생물 생체량 C의 변화  
 C  
 Fig. 1  
 C  
 18.91%  
 가 . 5 ( / / )  
 C 254.84 mg C g<sup>-1</sup>  
 가  
 (p=0.05). 6 ( / / ) 7  
 C 5  
 가  
 (Alvear *et al.*, 2005; Mohammadi, 2011).  
 (Ocio *et al.*, 1991; Wyland *et al.*, 1995; Wyland *et al.*, 1996). Okur *et al.* (2009)  
 C  
 C  
 7.0~29.3 mg C g<sup>-1</sup> 가

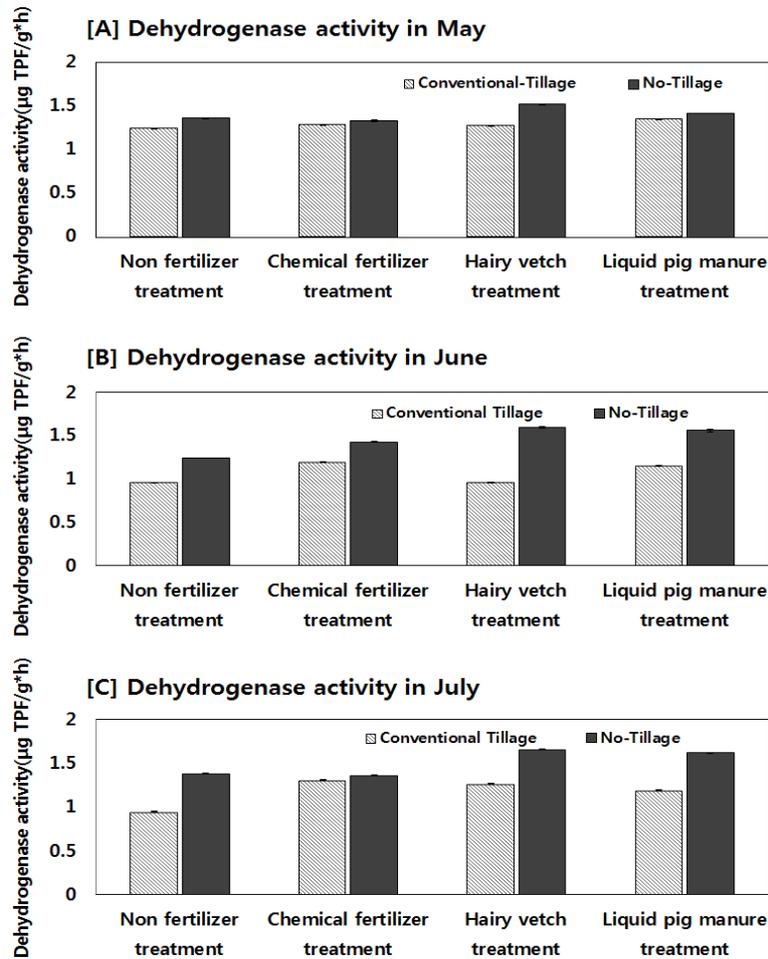


Fig. 2. Effect of tillage systems and fertilization methods on dehydrogenase activities in soils planted with soybean. Soil samples before the tillage and fertilizer treatment were collected in May. Soil samples of June and July were collected after sowing and in the vegetation period, respectively. Vertical bars represent SE (n=3).

가 ) 7 5%

가 가 가 가 가 ,

(Sakamoto, 1993). , 5 6

가 , , 6 가 5 ,

(Campbell *et al.*, 1991; Robinson *et al.*, 1996). 6 가

1~3% 5 가 .

(Jenkinson and Ladd, 1981). , ,

경운방법과 비료의 종류에 따른 탈수소효소 활성의 변화 (Skujins, 1978; Ceccanti *et al.*, 1993).

6 가 5

Fig. 2 . 5 23 .

가 . 5 ( / / ) 24% (Doran, 1980; Mangalassery

, *et al.*, 2015).

가 . 6 ( / / 0.06~0.19 µg TPF/g<sup>-1</sup> h<sup>-1</sup>

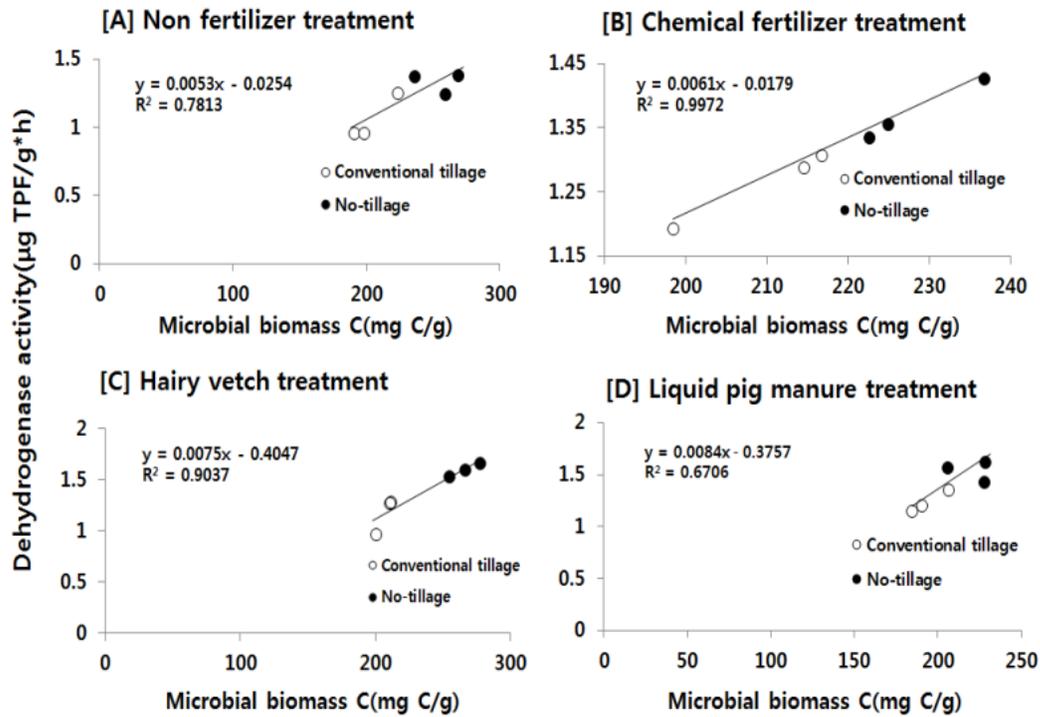


Fig. 3. Correlation between dehydrogenase activities and microbial biomass C in soils of no-tillage and conventional tillage. Soybean was cultivated under four different fertilizer treatments. The linear regression equation and R<sup>2</sup> value are given in each plot.

가 C (Mullen *et al.*, 1998). (carbon-nitrogen ratio) C

가

토양 미생물 생체량 C와 탈수소효소 활성의 관계

C	Fig. 3
(R <sup>2</sup> ) 0.781 ( $p < 0.05$ )	0.0194
<0.0001	0.997 ( $p < 0.01$ )
0.904 ( $p < 0.01$ )	0.0036
C 0.0462	0.67 ( $p < 0.05$ )

가 (Suh *et al.*, 2010).

Notes

The author declare no conflict of interest.

Acknowledgement

This study was conducted with the support of the Research Cooperating Program for Agricultural Science and Technology Development (Project No. PJ010055), Rural Development Administration, Republic of Korea.

References

Alvear, M., Rosas, A., Rouanet, J. L., & Borie, F. (2005). Effects of three soil tillage systems on some biological activities in an Ultisol from southern Chile. *Soil and*

- Tillage Research, 82(2), 195-202.
- Bolinder, M. A., Angers, D. A., Gregorich, E. G., & Carter, M. R. (1999). The response of soil quality indicators to conservation management. *Canadian Journal of Soil Science*, 79(1), 37-45.
- Campbell, C. A., Biederbeck, V. O., Zentner, R. P., & Lafond, G. P. (1991). Effect of crop rotations and cultural practices on soil organic matter, microbial biomass and respiration in a thin Black Chernozem. *Canadian Journal of Soil Science*, 71(3), 363-376.
- Ceccanti, B., Pezzarossa, B., Gallardo-Lancho, F. J., & Masciandaro, G. (1993). Biotests as markers of soil utilization and fertility. *Geomicrobiology Journal*, 11(3-4), 309-316.
- Coleman, D. C., Reid, C. P. P., & Cole, C. V. (1983). Biological strategies of nutrient cycling in soil systems. *Advances in Ecological Research*, 13, 1-55.
- De la Paz Jimenez, M., de la Horra, A., Pruzzo, L., & Palma, M. R. (2002). Soil quality: a new index based on microbiological and biochemical parameters. *Biology and Fertility of Soils*, 35(4), 302-306.
- Doran, J. W. (1980). Soil microbial and biochemical changes associated with reduced tillage. *Soil Science Society of America Journal*, 44(4), 765-771.
- Doran, J. W. (1987). Microbial biomass and mineralizable nitrogen distributions in no-tillage and plowed soils. *Biology and Fertility of Soils*, 5(1), 68-75.
- Doran, J. W., & Parkin, T. B. (1994). Defining and assessing soil quality. Defining soil quality for a sustainable environment (eds. Doran, J. W. *et al.*), pp. 1-21. SSSA Special Publication No. 35, Soil Science Society of America Inc., Madison, Wisconsin.
- Haynes, R. J., & Knight, T. L. (1989). Comparison of soil chemical properties, enzyme activities, levels of biomass N and aggregate stability in the soil profile under conventional and no-tillage in Canterbury, New Zealand. *Soil and Tillage Research*, 14(3), 197-208.
- Hong, K. P., Kim, Y. G., Joung, W. K., Shon, G. M., Song, G. W., Choi, Y. J., & Choe, Z. R. (2003). Changes in physicochemical properties of soil, yield, and milling quality of rice grown under the long-term no-till rice system. *Korean Journal of Crop Science*, 48, 196-199.
- Jenkinson, D. S., & Ladd, J. N. (1981). Microbial biomass in soil: measurement and turnover. *Soil Biochemistry* (eds. Paul, E. A., and Ladd, J. N.), pp. 415-471. Marcel Dekker, New York, USA.
- Lee, Y. H. (2010). Rice growth and grain quality in no-till and organic farming paddy field as affected by different rice cultivars. *Korean Journal of Soil Science and Fertilizer*, 43(2), 209-216.
- Mangalassery, S., Mooney, S. J., Sparkes, D. L., Fraser, W. T., & Sjögersten, S. (2015). Impacts of zero tillage on soil enzyme activities, microbial characteristics and organic matter functional chemistry in temperate soils. *European Journal of Soil Biology*, 68, 9-17.
- Marx, M. C., Wood, M., & Jarvis, S. C. (2001). A microplate fluorimetric assay for the study of enzyme diversity in soils. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 33(12), 1633-1640.
- McGill, W. B., Cannon, K. R., Robertson, J. A., & Cook, F. D. (1986). Dynamics of soil microbial biomass and water-soluble organic C in Breton L after 50 years of cropping to two rotations. *Canadian Journal of Soil Science*, 66(1), 1-19.
- Mohammadi, K. (2011). Soil microbial activity and biomass as influenced by tillage and fertilization in wheat production. *American-Eurasian Journal of Agricultural and Environmental Science*, 10(3), 330-337.
- Mullen, M. D., Melhorn, C. G., Tyler, D. D., & Duck, B. N. (1998). Biological and biochemical soil properties in no-till corn with different cover crops. *Journal of Soil and Water Conservation*, 53(3), 219-224.
- Noh, H. J., & Kwon, J. S. (2009). Impact of amendments on microbial biomass, enzyme activity and bacterial diversity of soils in long-term rice field experiment. *Korean Journal of Soil Science and Fertilizer*, 42(4), 257-265.
- Ocio, J. A., Brookes, P. C., & Jenkinson, D. S. (1991). Field incorporation of straw and its effects on soil microbial biomass and soil inorganic N. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 23(2), 171-176.
- Okur, N., Altindil, A., Çengel, M., Göçmez, S., & KAYIKÇIOĞLU, H. H. (2009). Microbial biomass and enzyme activity in vineyard soils under organic and conventional farming systems. *Turkish Journal of Agriculture and Forestry*, 33(4), 413-423.
- Robinson, C. A., Cruse, R. M., & Ghaffarzadeh, M. (1996). Cropping system and nitrogen effects on Mollisol organic carbon. *Soil Science Society of America Journal*, 60(1), 264-269.
- Sakamoto, K. (1993). Relationship between available N and soil biomass in upland field soils. *Japanese Journal of Soil Science and Plant Nutrition*, 64, 42-48.
- Skujins, J. (1978). History of abiotic soil enzyme research. *Soil enzymes* (ed. Burns, R. G.), pp. 1-49. Academic Press, New York, USA.
- Suh, J. S., Kwon, J. S., & Noh, H. J. (2010). Effect of the

- long-term application of organic matters on microbial diversity in upland soils. *Korean Journal of Soil Science and Fertilizer*, 43(6), 987-994.
- Suh, J. S. (1998). Soil microbiology. *Korean Journal of Soil Science and Fertilizer*, 31(S), 76-89.
- Sukul, P. (2006). Enzymatic activities and microbial biomass in soil as influenced by metalaxyl residues. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 38(2), 320-326.
- Vance, E. D., Brookes, P. C., & Jenkinson, D. S. (1987). Microbial biomass measurements in forest soils: the use of the chloroform fumigation-incubation method in strongly acid soils. *Soil Biology and Biochemistry*, 19(6), 697-702.
- Wyland, L. J., Jackson, L. E., & Schulbach, K. F. (1995). Soil-plant nitrogen dynamics following incorporation of a mature rye cover crop in a lettuce production system. *The Journal of Agricultural Science*, 124(1), 17-25.
- Wyland, L. J., Jackson, L. E., Chaney, W. E., Klonsky, K., Koike, S. T., & Kimple, B. (1996). Winter cover crops in a vegetable cropping system: Impacts on nitrate leaching, soil water, crop yield, pests and management costs. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 59(1-2), 1-17.
- Yoo, G. H., Kim, D. H., Yoo, J., Yang, J. H., Kim, S. W., Park, K. D., Kim, M. T., Woo, S. H., & Chung, K. Y. (2015). Measurement of nitrous oxide emissions on the cultivation of soybean by no-tillage and conventional-tillage in upland soil. *Korean Journal of Soil Science and Fertilizer*, 48(6), 610-617.