

Short communication



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버섯 재배용 배지 재료로 수입한 농업부산물에서 중금속, 잔류농약, 영양성분 조사

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Investigation of Heavy Metals, Residual Pesticides and Nutrient Component from Agricultural By-products Imported as Medium Substrates for Mushroom Cultivation

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Abstract

BACKGROUND: For the food safety of cultivated mushroom, information on the safety of agricultural by-products imported as medium substrates for mushroom cultivation is urgently needed. Therefore, this study was performed to detect the presence of heavy metals, residual pesticides, and nutrient component in the imported medium substrates.

METHODS AND RESULTS: Six kinds of medium substrates imported from nine countries from 2015 to 2017 were investigated. A mercury analyzer MA-2000 and an inductively coupled plasma spectrometer OPTIMA 7000DV were used to analyze mercury, lead, arsenic, copper, nickel and cadmium. All of these heavy metals were detected at lower level than heavy metal tolerance standard level of by-product fertilizer in Korea. When 246 kinds of

residual pesticides were examined by GC and HPLC, imidacloprid, thiamethoxam and carbendazim were detected from Egyptian beet pulp, Indian cottonseed meal and cottonseed hull, respectively. The content of nutrient components (water, crude ash, crude fat, crude protein and crude fiber) varied among imported countries and the medium substrates.

CONCLUSION: The presence of heavy metals and residual pesticides in imported medium substrates for mushroom cultivation was confirmed. For the safe production of mushroom, this study shows that imported medium materials for mushroom cultivation need to be managed through continuous monitoring.

Key words: Heavy metals, Imported media materials, Nutrient component, Residual pesticides

서론

(GAP, Good Agricultural Practices)

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		600°C (F62700, Thermolyne,						100	
USA)	1-2	40							
	2-3 g	가	600°C						
	2	40							
		2-3 g	95-100°C	2					
		(SX-6, RAYPA, Spain)							
	가	80°C	가	8					
			95-100°C	3					
	40								
	1 g	(10 :	1) 8 g					
	10 ml	가	가						
		(FOSS 2300, KJELTEC,							
Sweden)	2 g	5%	50 ml	150 ml					
30			(0.044 mm)						
			130 ml	5%					
	50 ml	가	200 ml						
1G2									
		95%	3	2					
	95-100°C	2		135°C	2				
	30			600°C					
	2	40							

결과 및 고찰

수입된 배지재료 내 중금속 검출

Year	Country / Material	Lead (Pb)	Arsenic (As)	Copper (Cu)	Nickel (Ni)	Cadmium (Cd)	Mercury (Hg)	Residual pesticides	Detectable amount (mg/kg)
'15	German / Peat moss	3.70	-	1.85	-	-	0.02	NT*	-
	Pakistani / Wheat straw	-	-	1.92	1.92	-	0.01	NT	-
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	-	-	4.17	2.08	-	-	NT	-
	Chinese / Cottonseed meal	-	-	-	6.82	-	-	NT	-
	Indonesian / Kapok meal	-	-	28.26	-	-	-	NT	-
'16	Chinese / Cottonseed meal	-	-	-	-	-	-	NT	-
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	-	-	4.00	-	-	-	Imidacloprid Thiamethoxam	0.0004 0.0001
	Indian / Cottonseed hull	2.50	-	-	-	-	-	NT	-
	Indian / Beet pulp	-	-	-	-	-	-	NT	-
	Australian / Wheat straw	-	-	2.08	-	-	-	NT	-
	Canadian / Peat moss	2.17	-	4.17	-	-	0.02	NT	-
'17	Indian / Cottonseed meal	-	-	14.42	0.87	-	-	Imidacloprid Thiamethoxam	0.041 0.06
	Indian / Cottonseed hull	13.78	-	1.84	0.31	-	-	Carbendazim	0.053
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	-	-	2.60	0.87	0.29	-	NT	-
	German / Peat moss	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	NT	-
	Ukrainian / Beet pulp	-	-	0.57	0.15	-	0.02	NT	-

Table 1. Detection of heavy metals and residual pesticides from imported medium materials for mushroom cultivation

*NT: Not Detectable, ≤0.01 ppm

가 14.42 mg/kg, 0.87 mg/kg, imidacloprid 0.041 mg/kg, thiamethoxam
 13.78 mg/kg, 가 1.84 mg/kg, 0.06 mg/kg, carbendazim
 0.31 mg/kg, . Imidacloprid, thiamethoxam
 가 2.60 mg/kg, 0.87 mg/kg, 0.29 mg/kg, 0.053 mg/kg, .
 mg/kg, 1.09 mg/kg, 0.01 mg/kg, 2017
 0.57 mg/kg, 0.15 mg/kg, 0.02 mg/kg, .
 thiamethoxam
 (2007-3) 58
 가
 가 class III (FAO Specifications and Evaluations for Agricultural Pesticides: thiamethoxam, 2000).
 가
 가 imidacloprid 232
 class II class III
 (Gervais *et al.*, 2010).
 가
 carbendazim
 0.2 mg/kg
 수입된 배지재료 내 잔류농약 검출 3 16 3
 16 246 가 3
 . 2015 18%
 가
 (Table 1). 가
 2016 가
 imidacloprid 0.0004 mg/kg thiamethoxam 0.0001 mg/kg
 mg/kg . 2017 가

Table 2. Ratio of included nutrient component from imported media materials for mushroom cultivation

Imported year	Country / Material	Nutrient component (%)				
		Water	Crude ash	Crude protein	Crude fat	Crude fiber
'15	German / Peat moss	51.34±0.31	0.66±0.00	2.49±0.00	1.17±0.16	20.09±0.17
	Pakistani / Wheat straw	6.68±0.16	13.15±0.08	2.87±0.06	0.62±0.05	36.06±0.04
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	8.89±0.11	4.30±0.10	8.73±0.02	0.56±0.10	16.54±0.12
	Chinese / Cottonseed meal	9.28±0.14	6.28±0.18	37.43±0.18	1.59±0.11	18.54±0.02
	Indonesian / Kapok meal	18.54±0.02	7.63±0.18	28.87±0.25	7.29±0.30	22.50±0.10
'16	Chinese / Cottonseed meal	10.25±0.13	3.45±0.12	8.64±0.11	0.70±0.23	18.54±0.06
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	8.79±0.04	7.01±0.07	48.15±0.67	1.77±0.37	7.02±0.63
	Indian / Cottonseed hull	9.60±0.25	2.87±0.05	3.89±0.11	1.40±0.11	48.31±0.48
	Indian / Beet pulp	9.49±0.16	4.12±0.08	8.98±0.20	0.77±0.05	16.16±0.12
	Australian / Wheat straw	44.91±0.30	3.91±0.50	0.93±0.05	0.79±0.04	24.79±0.14
	Canadian / Peat moss	37.09±0.28	0.71±0.15	2.51±0.06	1.93±0.05	25.27±0.48
'17	Indian / Cottonseed meal	8.82±0.10	6.89±0.19	45.49±0.55	1.31±0.15	7.88±0.18
	Indian / Cottonseed hull	11.12±0.09	2.51±0.18	4.52±0.25	1.34±0.07	48.45±0.37
	Egyptian / Beet pulp	9.46±0.08	3.37±0.11	8.72±0.12	0.71±0.06	18.72±0.21
	German / Peat moss	74.65±0.31	7.07±0.12	1.43±0.07	0.47±0.23	3.61±0.49
	Ukrainian / Beet pulp	9.47±0.09	3.71±0.13	8.95±0.15	0.50±0.05	17.75±0.40

